



# Praful Bidwai Memorial **SAMBANDH – 2019**

## **17th Annual Inter School & Inter Collegiate Competitions**

In Commemoration of Hiroshima & Nagasaki Nuclear Holocaust

**Theme: Violence in Society Kills the Nation**

**6th August 2019 - Hyderabad.**

### **Resource Book on Violence: Its Forms and Remedies**

Brought to you by: COVA & St. Anns' College, Mehdiapatnam, Hyd.

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Violence in society is increasing by the day. The unfortunate part is we are not realizing it and have come to accept violence in many forms that is plaguing our societies as "normal". There is violence against children, against women, against the minorities, the poor, the elderly, the disabled and many others when rights are not given to them as human beings and equal citizens.

There is growing violence between countries, between states, between religious and linguist groups, between communities and within neighborhoods and families.

The aim of Sambandh 2019 is to make the participants become conscious of different forms of violence that exist in our society, know the laws that are available to address different forms of violence and think about how society can be mobilized to eliminate these different forms of violence that exist today.

**Let's all Strive to Ensure that Peace Prevail- Everywhere and Forever!**

## Human Rights

1. To which Right do the following belong? Inalienability; Interdependency. Non-Discrimination; Universality, Indivisibility; Equality and Responsibility
2. Where and when was the first mention of human rights discovered in the form of an inscription on a clay tablet?
3. What type of document is Universal Declaration on Human Rights?
4. How many Articles are recognized in the UDHR (Universal Declaration on Human Rights)?
5. On which day and year UDHR was adopted by the UN General assembly?
6. What is the most important human right?
7. What are the other 5 important human rights?
8. Name some journalists who were killed during the past 5 years for doing their duty
9. What is interesting about women's rights?
10. When was the office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights established?
11. Who is the present High Commissioner for Human Rights?
12. When was the National Human Rights Commission constituted?
13. Who is the chairperson of National Human Rights Commission at present-August 2019?
14. Who is responsible for the protection of Refugee Rights?
15. What are the two important Acts directly related to the refugees.
16. What do you mean by word Death Penalty?

17. Do you agree with the practice of death penalty?
18. What are the challenges identified by Kofi Annan former Secretary General of UNO in 2005 for the enjoyment of Human Rights in the present century?

## Answers to all questions at the end

### Children and Youth

1. When was the Convention of the Rights of the Child (CRC) adopted?
2. In what way does CRC enable the protection of Child Rights?
3. How old was the victim of the Kathua Rape Case?
4. Harassment of new juniors in college or school by senior students is called as\_\_\_\_
5. What is the punishment for ragging?
6. Who is Malala Yousafzai?

### Women

1. Asking money from the bride's family before marriage is called as Dowry. What kind of violence is it?
2. Fighting or any other kind of violence at home/household is known as?
3. Killing a girl/boy because they have married outside their caste or community is known as.
4. If sons are considered more useful to the family than daughters- What discrimination is it?
5. Which is the state in India that has the lowest sex ratio (female/male)?
6. What is the problem that trans genders face?
7. Teasing girls, making gestures, commenting or singing songs while passing is known as
8. If someone is troubling females in Hyderabad who is to be contacted
9. Help Line Number for SHE Teams?

10. Someone touching private parts of your body is called which violence?
11. Which was the campaign raised by celebrities for being harassed?
12. Which was the campaign raised on social media by celebrities for being harassed?
13. What is the Act to prevent sexual harassment of women at work place and in which year was it passed?
14. What is the punishment for sexual harassment under the POSH Act?

### **Elders and Senior Citizens**

1. When was the Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act Passed?
2. What does the Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act say?
3. What is the punishment for abandoning elders and senior citizens one is responsible for?

### **Cyber Crime**

1. Troubling someone or harassing someone on social media is known as?
2. What is the punishment for cyber crime in India?

### **Trafficking**

1. Illegal trade of humans is also known as?
2. Common purposes of human trafficking?
3. Most vulnerable people for trafficking?

### **Communal and Caste Violence**

1. Defiling place of worship with intent to insult the religion of any class?
2. Group of people killing/ harming a person is called as?
3. Dadri mob lynching refers to whose death and why?
4. Lynching caused by protectors of cow is known as?

5. Mob lynching helpline was announced by which group of activists?
6. What kind of violence is going on against Dalit's?

7. What is Bhima Koregaon protests?

### **Agitation against Reservations**

1. Name the castes that come under for government reservation?
2. In the which year did Indian anti reservation protest started?
3. The Jat reservation agitation was a series of violent protests in the year?
4. Patidar reservation agitation is also known as?

### **Corruption and Accountability**

1. What is CPI?
2. Which country is highly corrupt?
3. Which country in the world is least corrupt?
4. What is the rank of India in Corruption?
5. Full form of PCA?
6. Which rules prohibit government officials from receiving bribes?
7. What does Right to information act, 2005 do?
8. What is the recent legislation which provide establishment of corruption ombudsmen?
9. When was prosecution section of income tax enacted for tax evaders?

### **Road Rage**

1. What is Road Rage?
2. Is road rage a Criminal Offense?
3. Name the common forms of road rage.
4. What could be the causes of Road Rage?
5. Any one way to prevent road rage.

### **Food**

1. Adding a substance intentionally that affects the nature and quality of food is called \_\_\_\_\_
2. Which food Products are highly

Adulterated in India? (Name any 4)

3. Name a few commonly used adulterants.

4. Name any method for the detection of Adulterants: Visual test or Chemical Test or Physical Test

5. Diseases caused by the consumption of highly adulterated food?

6. Is adulteration of food a punishable offence in India?

7. When was the PFA act nullified and replaced by which Act?

### **Environment and Pollution**

1. What is World Conservation Strategy?

2. Which country has most pollution in 2018?

3. Which country has low pollution, 2018?

4. Which act deals with varieties of environmental issues?

5. What is pollution control?

### **Noise Pollution**

1. What is the ACT for noise pollution

2. There are two major settings where noise occurs

3. Major source of community noise are

4. Which department or board controls the generation of noise by various sources in the environment.

5. Name the network that monitors seven metro cities noise pollution

6. Prohibition timings for residential noise pollution

7. What is the permissible noise level in residential areas

8. Telangana Pollution Control Board has a toll free number for pollution complaints

### **Forests**

1. What is the percentage of forest cover in India

2. Which Act is the country's guiding

forestry legislation?

3. Which ministry gives permission for felling of trees?

### **Insurgencies and Terrorism**

1. According to SATP (South Asia Terrorism Portal) how many terrorist groups are operating within India

2. Name the regions with long term insurgencies in India.

3. Give any three major terrorist attacks in India

4. a. Name three major terrorist attacks in Hyderabad

5. What does Maoist mean?

6. Use of tax laws and legal machinery by state to create inconvenience or harassment for corporate and entrepreneurs is called

7. Name the Indian anti terrorism law

8. What was the crucial anti-terror law passed in parliament session-2019

9. What is the full form of UAPA

10. What is the percentage of conviction of cases for NIA

11. Name some reasons for conflicts in North-east.

12. Indo-Pak armed conflict is going on for which state.

### **Inter State Conflicts**

1. .In which year did Assam and Nagaland conflict flared up resulting in the first border clashes and where.

2. . Assam Reorganisation Act of 1971 was challenged by which state.

3. .In which year did insurgency in Jammu and Kashmir began.

4. .What is ISRWD act?

### **Acronyms:**

1. . CEDAW Stands for-

2. . What is the full form of AFSPA

3. . What is the full form of POW.

4. . Full form of PIL

### **Acts:**

1. Which is the Act to prevent violence against scheduled castes and scheduled tribes?
2. . Which Act was passed in 1972 to prohibit violence of any kind against animals in India?
- 3.. What is the Act against Abortion and in which year and what is the punishment?
4. ..When was the Cyber Crime Act passed?
5. .What is the Act for marriage below 18 yrs. of age/ and what is the punishment?
6. .Act against child labor and what is the punishment?
7. What is the Act for dowry and in which year and what is the punishment?

### **Helpline Numbers**

1. Domestic violence Helpline Number?
2. Medical emergence Helpline Number?
3. Senior citizen's Helpline Number?
4. What is the Helpline number for missing child/ women?
5. Which number deals with Fire Helpline?
6. What is the Helpline Number to report Mob Lynching

### **Answers**

#### **Human Rights**

1. Principles of Human Rights
2. In 555- 529 BC during the reign of Cyrus the Great
3. A legal document. It recognized the inherent dignity and the equal and inalienable rights of all people in all nations. It is the duty of the States regardless of their social, political and economic systems to promote and protect human rights

4. The Universal Declaration on Human Rights contains 30 Articles. It enumerates the basic principles of human rights in a most comprehensive manner. Out of 30 articles, while 21 articles enumerated civil and political rights, 6 articles cover economic and social rights
5. December 10 th, 1948.
6. Right to life
7. Political, Civil, Economical, Social and cultural rights
8. Sujahat Bhukari / Kalburgi / Gauri Lankesh
9. They are a fairly a new category and list of rights. Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women ( CEDAW) undertook the difficult task of deciding which and what they are
10. On 20 th December 1993
11. The present High Commissioner for Human Rights is Michelle Bachelet of Chile.
12. The National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) of India is an autonomous public body constituted on 12 October 1993
13. The Present Chairman of the National Human Rights Commission is Justice H.L. Dutta.
14. The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
15. . The 1951 UN Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees & the 1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees.
16. . Capital punishment, also known as the death penalty, is a government sanctioned practice where by a person is put to death by the state as a punishment for crime.
17. If Yes- Why? If No- Why?

18. Challenges to Human Rights: Poverty and global inequities; Discrimination; Armed conflict and Violence; Impunity; Deficits of Democracy; Weak Institutions; The Challenges of Implementation of Human Rights; the knowledge gap; capacity gap; commitment gap and the security gap

### **Children and Youth**

1. The Convention on the Rights of the child (CRC) was adopted in 1989
2. The Convention on the Rights of the child (CRC) is written in a positive, forward spirit, asking the States which have ratified it to create conditions enabling children to participate in the social and political life of their country.
3. 8 years old/ Asifa
4. Ragging
5. Punishment upto 2 years imprisonment or fine which may extend to ₹10000 or both.
6. A Pakistani School girl who fought for the education of girls

### **Women**

1. Domestic violence
2. Domestic violence
3. Honor killing
4. Gender based discrimination
5. Haryana
6. gender based discrimination
7. Eve teasing
8. She Teams
9. Dial 100 for SHE Teams
10. Sexual Violence /Sexual abuse
11. #Me-too movement
12. #Me-too movement
13. Sexual harassment of women at work place Act POSH Act-2013
14. 1-3 years of imprisonment.

### **Elders and Senior Citizens**

1. 2007
2. The Act states that parents and grandparents who are unable to maintain themselves from their own earning can seek maintenance from their children
3. Jail for up to 3 months, and/or fine of up to five thousand rupee

### **Cyber Crime**

1. Cyber crime
  2. IT ACT 2000
- Trafficking
1. Human trafficking
  2. sexual slavery/ forced labor/ child marriage/Organ harvesting
  3. Children and women

### **Communal and Caste Violence**

1. Communal violence
2. Mob Lynching.
3. Mohammed Akhlaq, for suspicion of cow slaughtering.
4. Cow Vigilant Violence.
5. United Against Hate
6. Caste violence.
7. Protests by Dalits in Maharashtra 2018

### **Agitation against Reservations**

1. The SCs, STs, BCs and OBCs
2. 2006
3. February, 2016
4. Patidar Anamat Andolan

### **Corruption and Accountability**

1. Corruption Perception Index
2. Somalia
3. Denmark
4. 78 out of 180 countries.
5. Prevention of corruption act, 1988.
6. The central civil services rules 1964 and All India services rules, 1968.
7. Allows citizen to access information relating to functioning of the government and public bodies.
8. Lokpal and Lokayuktas Act, 2013.
9. In 1961.

### **Road Rage**

1. It is getting into conflicts and fights while driving- often extreme.
2. Yes, because it can cause harm to others.
3. (i) physical assault by the driver; (ii) verbal assault by the driver
4. Heavy traffic; Distracted driving; Headlight flashing; Over taking; Changing lanes suddenly; personal frustration.
5. Keeping calm and avoiding reckless driving

### **Food**

1. Adulteration
2. a- milk; b- ghee; c- ice cream; d- red chilli powder e- coffee; f- honey; g- sugar
3. Urea, pesticides, iron fillings
4. All are correct
5. Food Poisoning, Diarrhoea, Joint pain among others
6. Yes, under the Prevention of Food Adulteration Act of 1954
7. In the year 2006 it was replaced by Food Safety and Standard Act.

### **Environment and Pollution**

1. It was proposed by the International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources in 1909 achieve sustainable Development thorough the conservation of living resources
2. Bangladesh with 97.10(avg).
3. Iceland with 5.05(avg).
4. Control of Pollution Act, 1974.
5. Control of emissions and effluents into air, water or soil.

### **Noise Pollution**

1. Prevention and Control of Pollution Act, 1981
2. Community noise, Industrial noise
3. Automobiles, construction work, loudspeakers, recreational activities, fireworks, etc.

4. The Central Pollution Control Board, under the Ministry of Environment and Forests, Government of India.
5. Real Time National Ambient Noise Monitoring Network
6. Real Time National Ambient Noise Monitoring Network
7. 55 dB and 45 dB
8. 10741

### **Forest**

1. 30%
2. 21.54%
3. Indian Forest Act 1927\
4. Environment Ministry

### **Insurgencies and Terrorism**

1. 180
2. Jammu and Kashmir, Central and south-central India (Naxalism) and the Seven Sister States of North East
3. Parliament attack, Pulwama attack, Mumbai attack, Ajmer Dargah attack
4. Macca Masjid, Lumbini Park, Gokul Chaat
5. Follower of the communist doctrines of Mao Zedong of China.
6. Tax terrorism
7. . Terrorist and Disruptive Activities (Prevention) Act
8. UAPA bill
9. Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Amendment Bill
10. 91%, that is highest in the whole world
11. Separatist movements to inter-community, communal and inter-ethnic conflicts.
12. Kashmir

### **Inter State Conflicts**

1. 1965, kakodonga
2. Meghalaya
3. 1989

4. Inter-state river water disputes act,1956.

### Acronyms:

1. Convention on the elimination of all form of discrimination against women.
2. Armed Forces Special Power Act
3. Prisoners of War
4. . Public Interest Litigation

### ACTS

1. The SC/ST Act, POA, the Prevention of Atrocities Act, or simply the Atrocities Act.
2. Wildlife Protection Act, 1972
3. Pre conception and pre-natal

diagnostic Act-1994, and a Punishment of 3 years imprisonment / Rs. 10,000 fine

4. In the year 2000
5. The prohibition of child marriage, Act-2000, Punishment- 2 years
6. The child labor and adolescent labor Act-1986. Punishment - 6-2 years of imprisonment. Fine Rs. 20,000 to 50,000
7. The dowry prohibition Act- 1961, Punishment- 7 Years of imprisonment/ lifetime imprisonment

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## Answers of Helpline Numbers:

1. 181 | 2. 108 | 3. 1091, 1291 | 4. 1094 | 5. 101 | 6. 1800-3133-60000

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