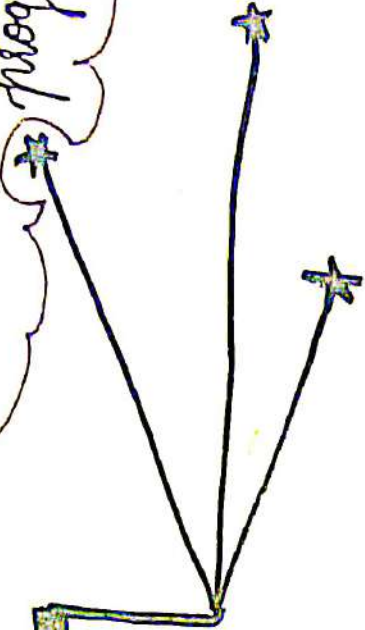


GOVERN

DEMOCRATIZATION

Compassionate
Citizenship
Programme.



Total : 73

Pages - Pages

TMRS

Khairatabad

Girls - 1

Supervised by

Sandhya Mam

Ashraf Sir.

START

Education



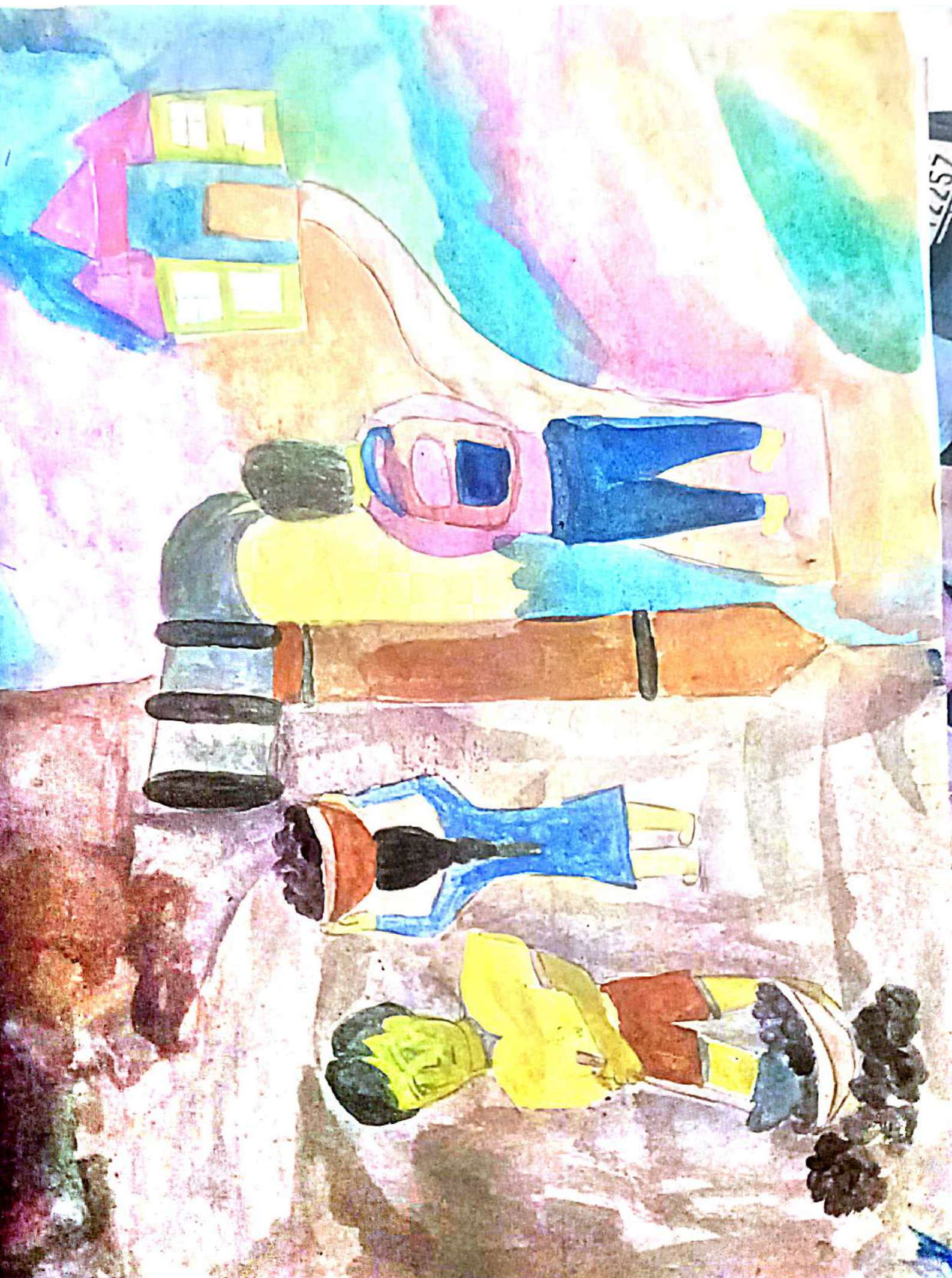
child

LABOUR

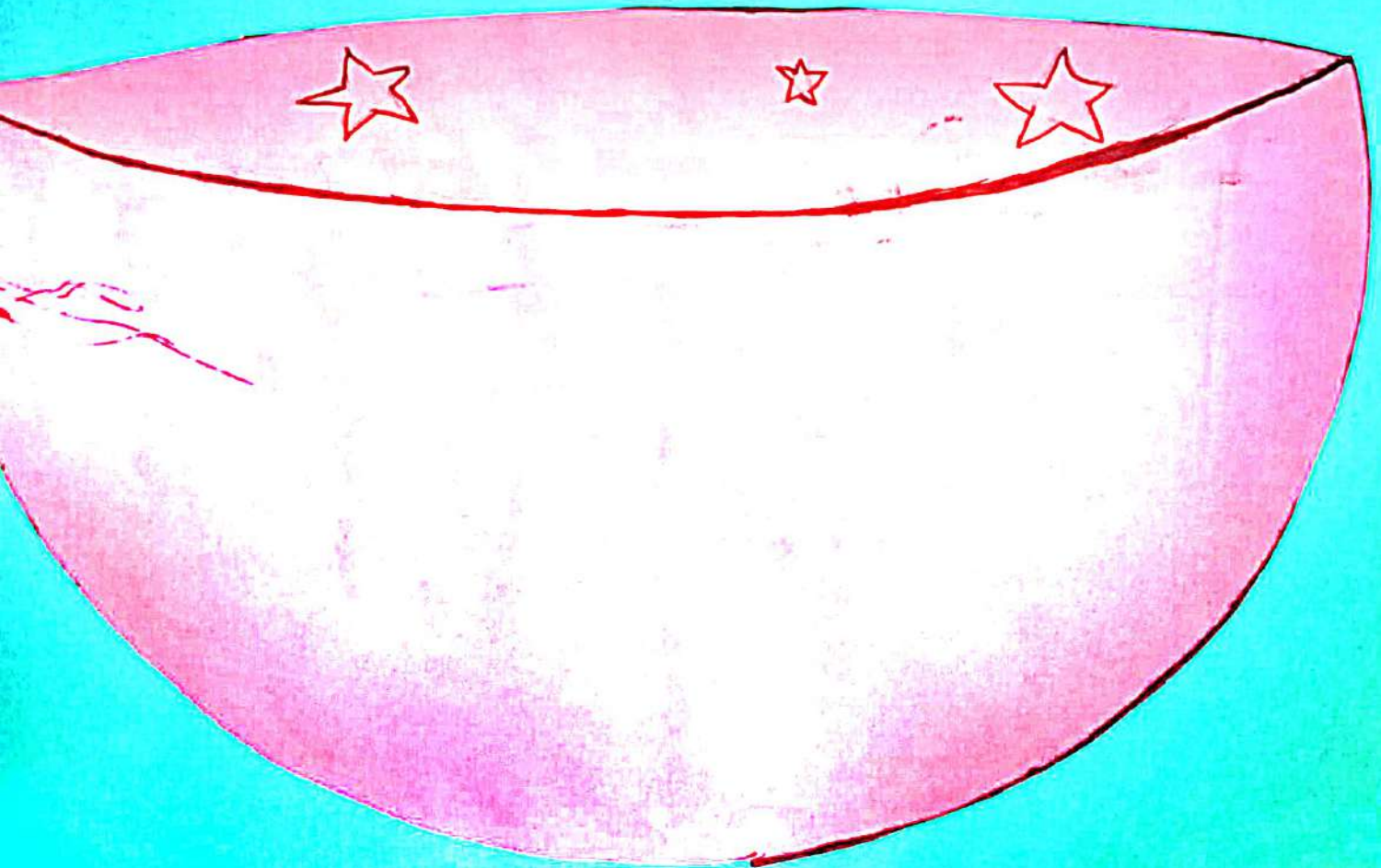
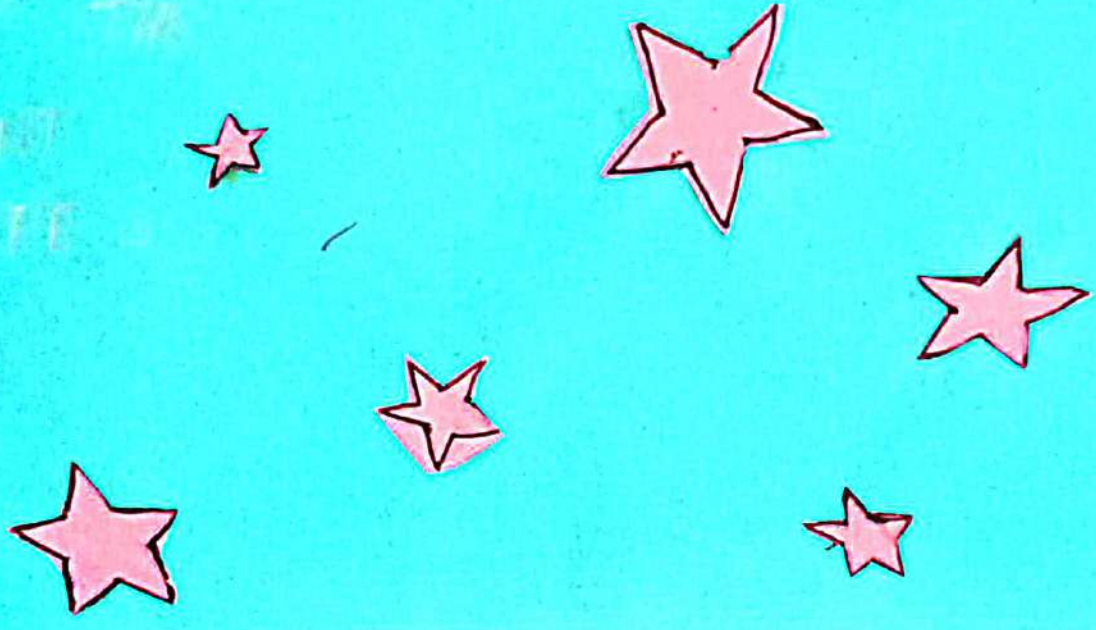


**STOP!
CHILD
LABOUR**

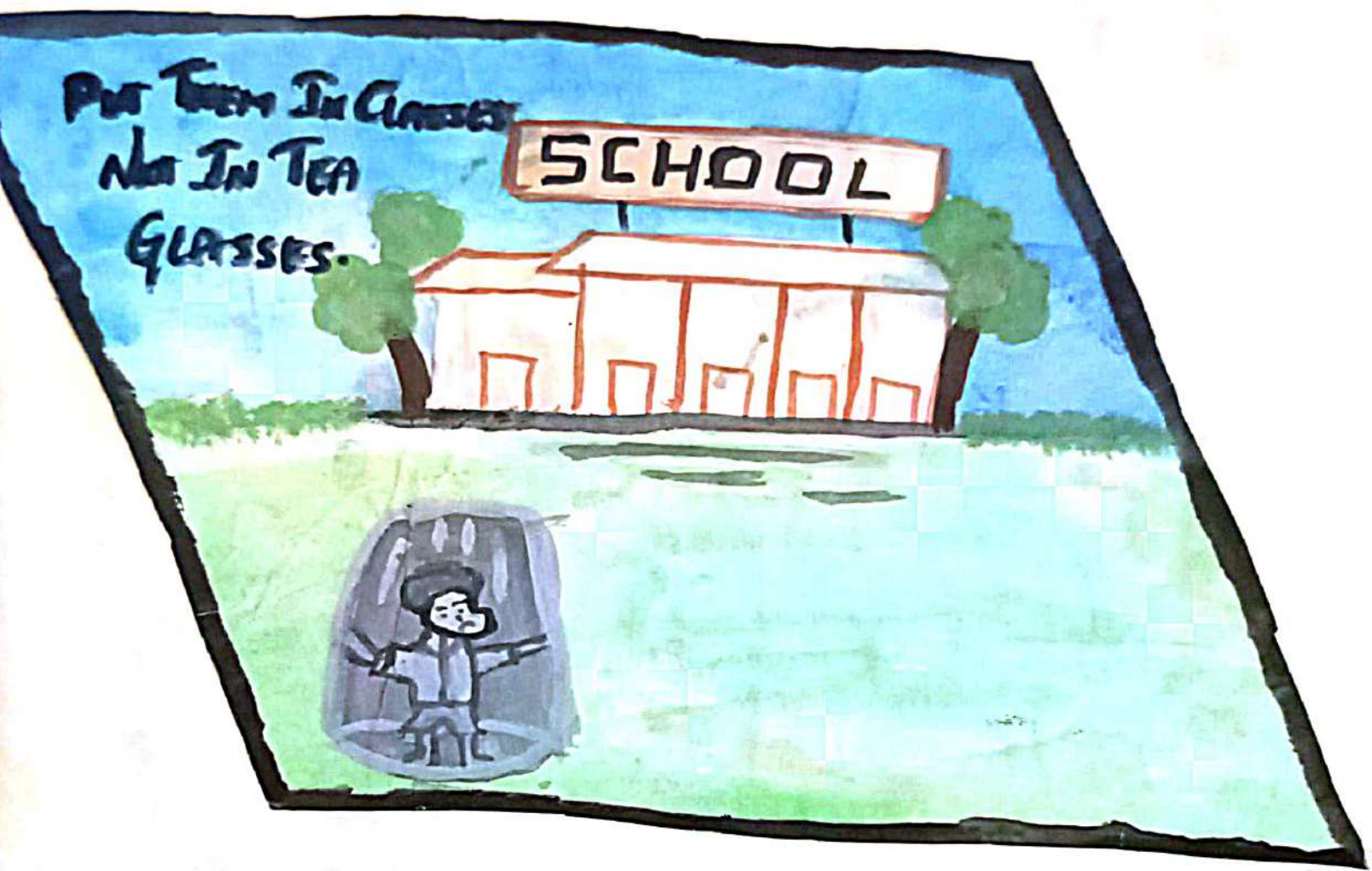




TMR5



CHILD



LABOUR

Introduction



Introduction :

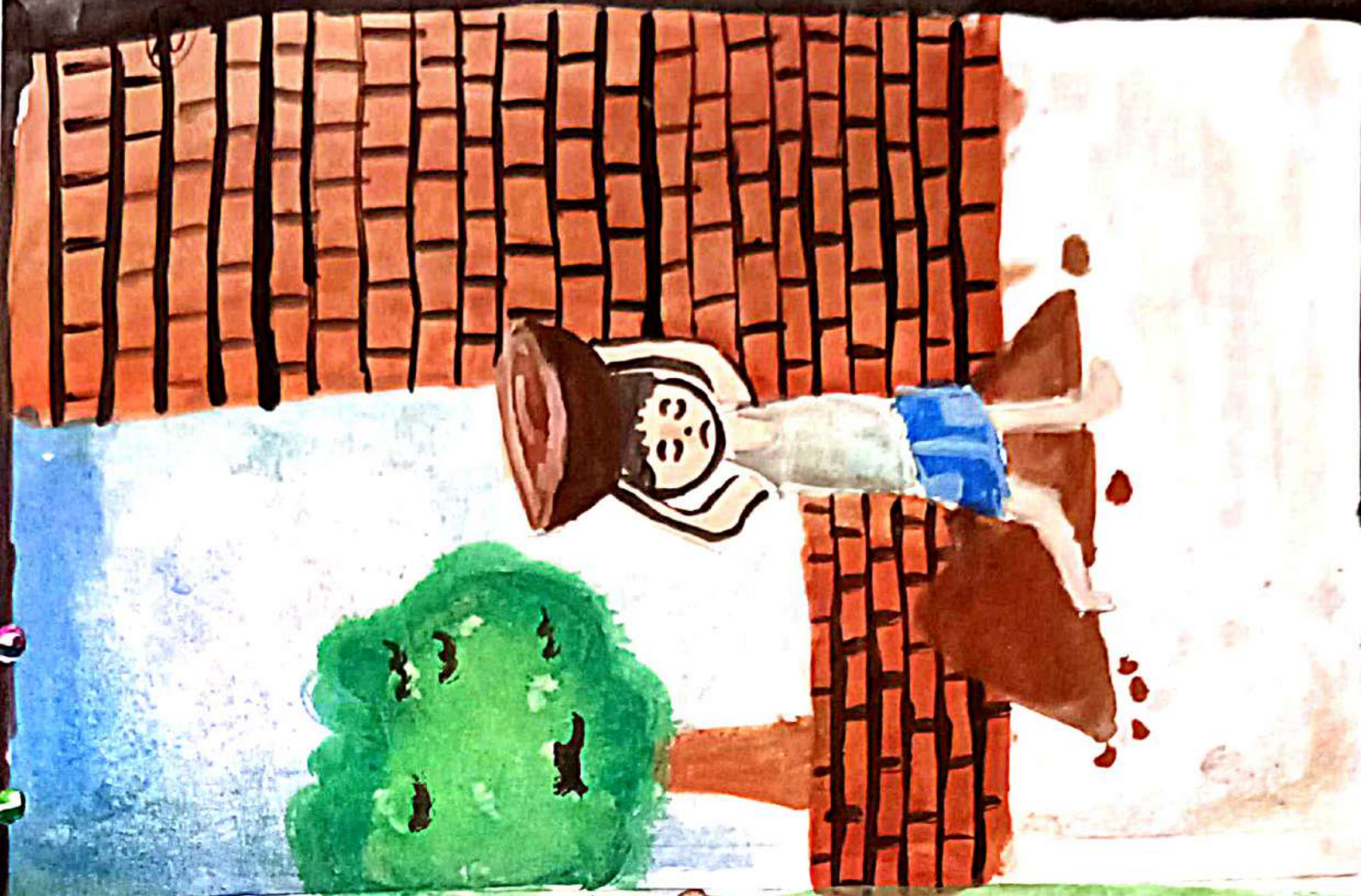
Child labour is a crime. A child who is working without any education and without any age limit is a child labourer. We have to stop the child labour. I have seen an incident about child labour.

Child labour deprives children of their right to go to school and reinforces intergenerational cycles of poverty. Despite rates of child labour declining over the last few years, children are still being used in some severe forms of child labour such as bonded labour, child soldiers, and trafficking.

Children are the greatest gift to humanity and childhood is an important and impressionable stage of human development as it holds the potential to the future development of any society. Children who are brought up in an environment, which is conducive to their intellectual, physical and social health, grow up to be responsible and productive members of society.

Every nation links its future with the present status of its children. By permitting and performing work when they are too young for the task, children unduly reduce their present future and welfare or their future income earning capabilities.

Children should learn,
not earn.



Children are the greatest to humanity and childhood is an important and impressionable stage of human development as it holds the potential to the future development of any society. Children who are brought up in an environment, which is conducive to their intellectual, physical and social health, grow up to be responsible and productive members of society. Every nation links its future with the present status of its children. By performing work when they are too young for the task, children unduly reduce their present welfare ~~on~~ their future income earning capabilities, either by

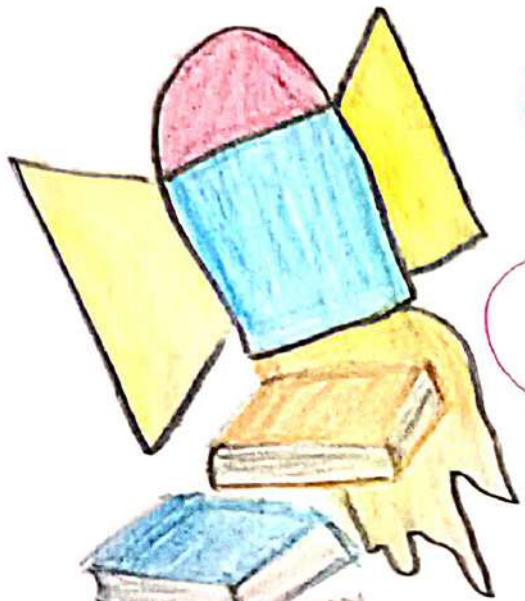
shrinking their future external choice sets or by reducing their own future productive capabilities. Under extreme economic distress, children are forced to forego educational opportunities and take up jobs which are mostly exploitative as they are usually underpaid and engaged in hazardous conditions. Parents decide to send their child for engaging in a job as a desperate measure due to poor economic conditions.

It is therefore no wonder that the poor households predominantly send their children to work in early ages of their life. One of the disconcerting aspects of child labour is that children are sent to work at the expense of education.

12

either by shrinking their future external choice sets or by reducing their own future individual productive capabilities.

India has all along followed a proactive policy in addressing the problem of child labour and has always stood for constitutional statutory and developmental measures that are required to eliminate child labour.



If hard work is your
weapon than,
your victory will be
your servant.



Research
Methodology

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

We have seen that children are working at shops. It is not at all good that children are working at shops. So we have talk with her. She respond that I need to maintain my family by doing the work in society. And the children - those who didn't have their parents they are doing work for their life. And also because of the problems of the parents children also doing the work. And because of financial problems that child education has been stopped. That's why the child has started doing work in society for his family.



Research Methodology :

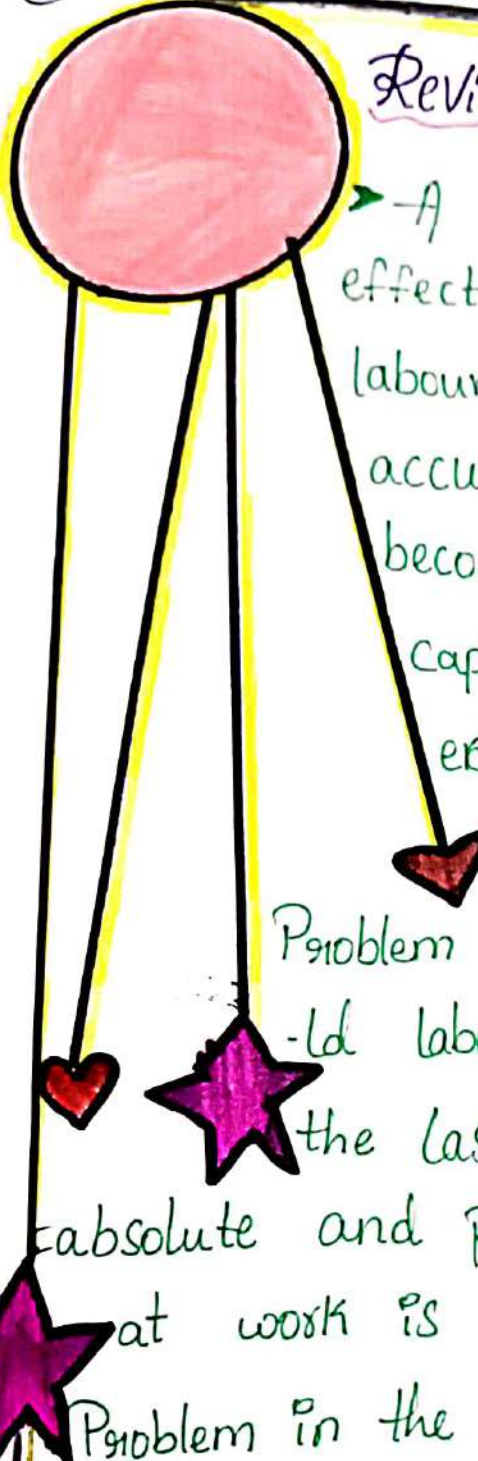
Child labour is not only depriving children from education, which hampers their proper physical and mental development, it also hampers their health and welfare, child labour impedes children's human capital.

State	N.o. of Inspection 2012 - 2011	No. of Prosecution 2012	No. of conviction 2011 - 2012
Punjab	26,386	260	478
Bihar	11,330	716	826
Karnataka	11,593	101	48
Gujarat	18,442	95	41
Assam	4,785	112	2

Review of Literature

20

Review of literature :



→ A Part from its short-term effects on health and welfare, child labour impedes children's human capital accumulations and prevents them from becoming productive adults. Lower human capital levels are likely to affect future economic development adversely, which in turn, reinforce the child labour

Problem itself. Although the incidence of child labour worldwide has decreased over the last two decades or so both in

absolute and percentage terms, use of children at work is still one of the most disconcerting

Problem in the transitional societies of the developing economies. Working of children in these countries in general are subjected to a process of implacable exploitation characterized by low wages, long hours of work, unclean, unhygienic and unsafe working and living conditions.

EDUCATE



CHILDREN

22

3

of berries



References :

① Bhukuth , A. (2008). Defining child labour : A controversial debate. *Development in Practice* , 18 (3) , 385 - 394

② Daniels , B. (2003). Poverty and Families in the Victorian Era Retrieved march 14 , 2010.

③ Galbi . D , A. (1994). Child labour and the division of labour in the early English cotton mills.



Interviews

Interviews : To Working child.

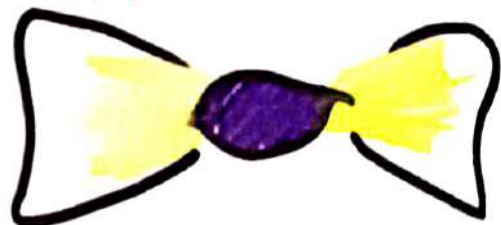
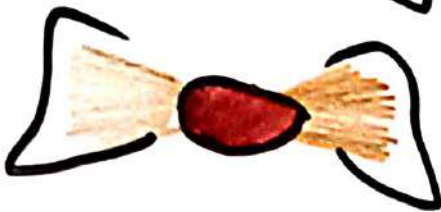
- ① Why do you work ?
- ② Do you like to study ?
- ③ Will you join school again if given a chance ?
- ④ Do you get time to play ?
- ⑤ Do you miss playing more ?

Issue: Parents sending their children to work.

To Society members.

- ① Do you feel anything when you see children working ?
- ② Do you allow them to serve you in shops and hotels ?
- ③ Do you know of any families who employ children ?
- ④ Did you speak to them about not employing children ?
- ⑤ Can you do anything to stop child labour ?

Issue: Society members want to do something for the children but they didn't.



Labour Department Officers.

① What are you doing to spread awareness against child labour?

② What action do you take against parents and employers for employing children?

③ Do you conduct raids to detect and rescue child labour?

④ How often?

⑤ How many employers did you book in 2023?

⑥ What action you take against parents?

⑦ What may be your suggestions to eliminate child labour?

⑧ What are your suggestions to rescued children from child labour?

Field Observation

Field Observations:

⇒ We observed that, In a Shop a girl is working under her owner and she said she is getting less wages, but more work.

⇒ We observed the parents are forcing their children to do work.

⇒ We asked the reason for making a child to work under shop keeper.

⇒ He replied their parents can't effect money on the child studies. So they made their child to work in the shop.

⇒ We observed the children who are working they were underage children Ex: 11, 12, 10, 8, 9.

Quilinos

Findings : From Working child

① Yes, I work for my parents.

② Yes, I like to study.

③ ofcourse ! I want to study.

④ No, something and sometimes only I can play.

⑤ Yes, when the all children plays in front of me then I miss to play.

From Society members.

① Yes, I will feel very guilty when I see children working.

② No, but they will do and serve.

③ No, in our families we didn't employ any children.

④ No, no one employes any children.

⑤ Yes, we can increase the income of families.

② We can decrease the fees of schools.

③ We can spread awareness.

BOOKS OR BRICKS



CHOICE IS

YOUR'S



Recommendations
for
Solutions

RECOMMENDATION FOR SOLUTION

A strict law is extremely essential to curb the situation of child labour. India has come up with Article 24 according to which no children below the age of 14 years should be engaged in any hazardous environment for work.

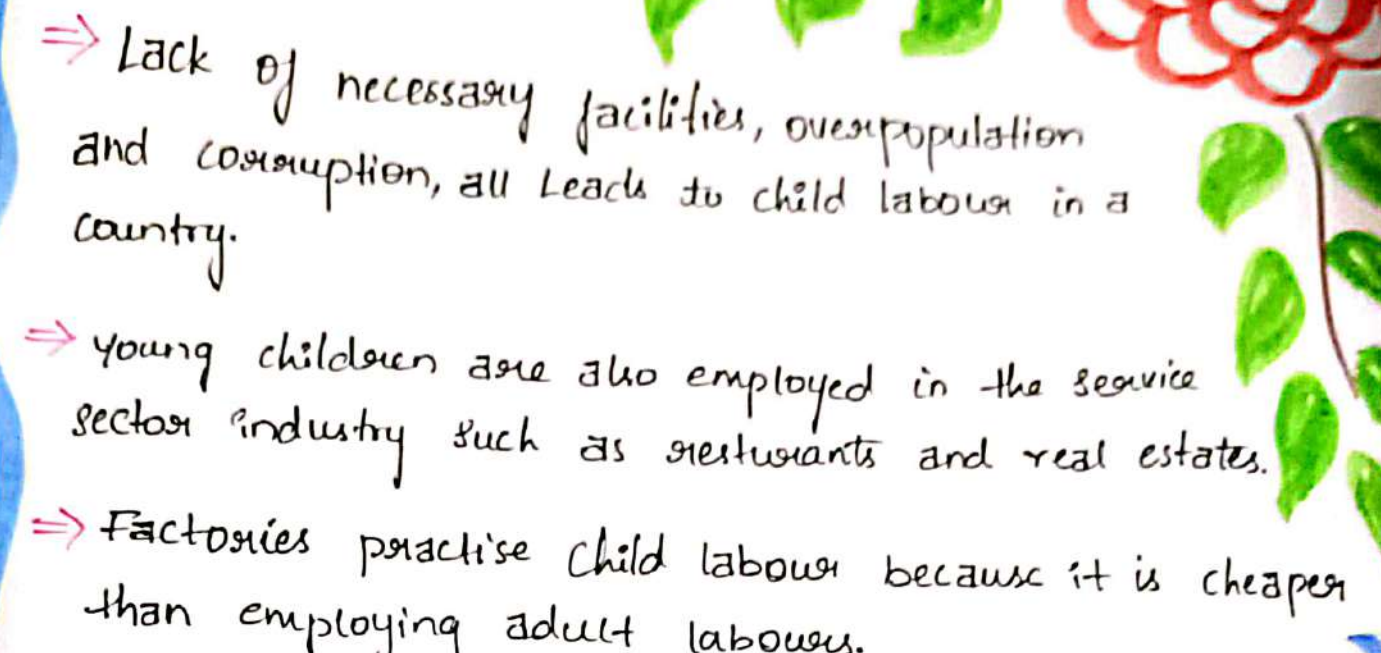
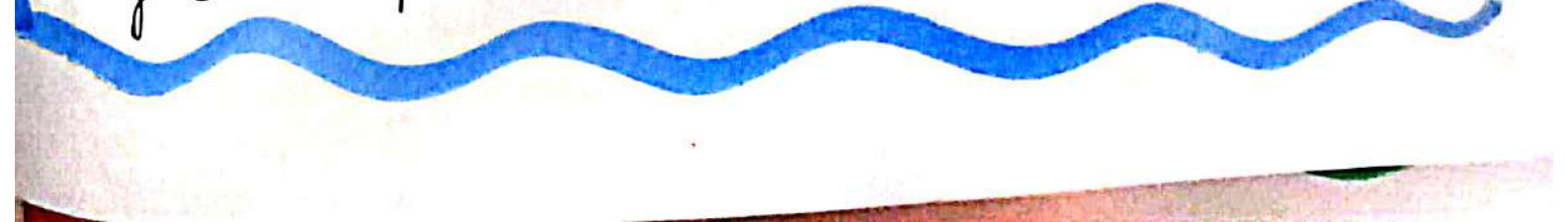
⇒ child Labour refers to any act which deprives children of their childhood.

⇒ child Labour is an invasion of basic human rights.

⇒ child Labour is expanding day by day. And the childhoods of children are getting worse.

⇒ Many children are forced to labour and are separated from their parents.

⇒ A large number of under aged children work in brick kilns.

- 
- ⇒ Lack of necessary facilities, overpopulation and corruption, all leads to child labour in a country.
 - ⇒ Young children are also employed in the service sector industry such as restaurants and real estates.
 - ⇒ Factories practise child labour because it is cheaper than employing adult labourers.
 - ⇒ We can do rallies, so, everyone will come and see what's going on then we can give them awareness about child labour.
 - ⇒ We can construct govt schools free of cost and give everyone awareness about the school so, they will do the admissions in this schools.
 - ⇒ We can ban the factories where the children are working.
 - ⇒ We can publish something like child labour is crime and we should take actions so, they can stop it.
- 

I Want to become Doctor



I want to

Study

"reveal me from Tools. I want to go School"

My life is Spoiled

I Don't want to work.



Suggestions
for Affixion

Suggestions for Action:

⇒ Education that helps children learn skills that will help them earn living.

⇒ One thing they can do it is outlaw child labour altogether.

⇒ Releasing an act on child labour.

⇒ fighting against child labour.

⇒ writing a letter to an higher authorities.

⇒ Solving the problem.

⇒ free education for poor people.

⇒ giving shelter to live their life.

⇒ increasing the income of families.

⇒ decreasing the fees of schools.

⇒ Educating the more children.

⇒ Spreading more and more awareness.

⇒ Changing the minds of parents.

⇒ giving more and more fine for child labour.

⇒ Making posters and pamphlets on child labour.



uneducated

Man



Pan Shop

Man



Educated

Man



Police

Man

Action family

Selfish

④

Action taken by Self:-

- ① Doing rallies
- ② writing letters.
- ③ awareness spreading.
- ④ making posters / pamphlets.
- ⑤ Post in social media.



Stop
Child
labour.



Never
Stop
Learning

Report of
Presentation

COVA

Hyderabad,
02-03-24.

To,
Religious person,

From,
TMRS KHAIRATABAD GIRLS-1

Sub: Issues on child labour.

Respected Sir/Mam

We the students of TMRS Khairatabad girls-1 has participated in Cova Compassionate citizen ship programme. we have selected child labour topic and we went to interview the people about child labour. We observed that the children are doing work in the shops. We need to take action on the shopkeepers, Parents and give them the awareness of child labour. It is big crime but still, people are not accepting it. parents are forcing their children to work. If they can educate their children in government schools and make children and their parents proud. So, Sir please take action on this issues and do needful.

Thanking you,

Your sincerely,
We the students of

TMRS KHAIRATABAD GIRLS-1.

COVA

Hyderabad

02-03-24

To,
the,
Minister,

From,

TMRS KHAIRATABAD GIRLS-1

Sub: Issues on child labour

We the students of TMRS Khairatabad girls-1 has participated in COVA compassionate citizen ship programme. we have selected the topic child labour and we went to interview the people about child labour. We observed that the children are doing work in the shops. We need to take action on the shopkeepers, parents and give them the awareness of child labour. It is big crime but still, people are not accepting it, parents are forcing their children to work. If they can educate their children in Government schools and make children and their parents proud. So, sir please take action on this issues and do needful.

Thanking you,

your sincerely

We the students of

TMRS KHAIRATABAD GIRLS-1

COVA

Hyderabad
02-03-24

To,
Respected,
health department,
From,
TMRS KHAIRATABAD GIRLS-1

Sub:- Issues on child labour.

We the students of TMRS Khairatabad girls-1 has participated in COVA Compassionate citizen ship programme. we have selected in child labour topic and we went to interview the people about child labour. We observed that the children are doing work in the shops. we need to take action on the shopkeepers, parents and give them the awareness of child labour. It is big crime but still, people are not accepting it. Parents are forcing their children to work. If they can educate their children in government schools and make children and their parents proud. So, Sir please take action on this issues and do needful.

Thanking you,

Your Sincerely,

We the students of

TMRS KHAIRATABAD GIRLS-1

COVA

To
The Chief Secretary,
Labour department officer.

Sub: ISSUES OF CHILD LABOUR

Respected sir,

We the children as a part of COVA went to field work and there we saw that children below 15 years. ~~Were~~ working instead of studying. We approached these parents. Their parents said that they have financial family problems that's the reason their children are working. So, we request that to take action on this child Labour act.

- ⇒ please take action and make the children study.
- ⇒ If that is not possible then we should try to construct the schools. which are free of cost.
- ⇒ we should be sure that every child is studying and reaching their goals

Thank you sir.

Yours sincerely,
Student of Khairatabad Girls

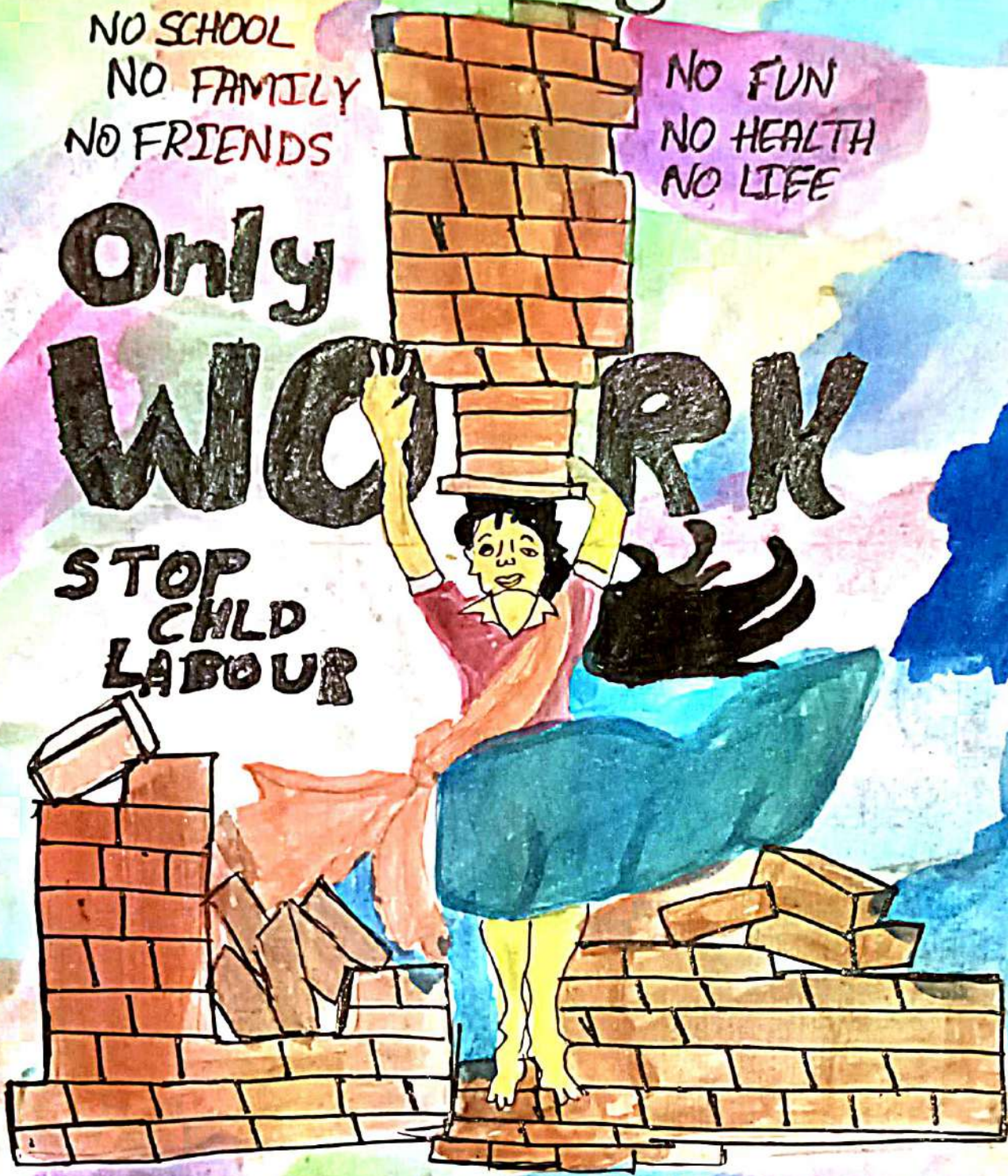
H U J
ख श F M
C E D
ए र

NO SCHOOL
NO FAMILY
NO FRIENDS

NO FUN
NO HEALTH
NO LIFE

Only
WORK

STOP
CHILD
LABOUR



Results achieved

Results Achieved :-

We tried for this change and at last we get the success. We observed some changes in our community for Cova Compassionate Citizen Ship programme.

We are so thankful to Cova organization. This organization gave more knowledge about child labour.

We want to spread awareness of child labour. We want to stop this child labour.

"It is a big crime"



Educate a
child,
as well
as you
can.

ଶିକ୍ଷା ଦେବା
କିଛି ସମ୍ଭବ

Amelia

Conclusion !

Government authorities and civil society organizations need to work in tandem to free children engaged in labour under abysmal conditions. They need to be rescued from exploitative working conditions and supported with adequate education.

These delay the instructive or intellectual development of a child constant inhibition and physical labour easily lead a child to become a delinquent in course of time.

thus, work when taken up as a means for fulfillment of some other needs, become enslaving in character and deleterious in its impact.

We should stop the child labour for the next generations.

Key Learning from CCP:

Life Lessons:
Minds of people

- Understanding the topics
- Team work
- Solving Problems
- Awareness
- Confidence
- Development of Society

CONCORD

⇒ Confidence for presentations.

⇒ awareness of child labour.

⇒ Team work

⇒ Knew and understand problems in society.

⇒ To solve the problems on child labour.

⇒ participating in that solving any problem.

⇒ To change the society.

⇒ To spread awareness.

⇒ To solve the problem in method

⇒ To give suggestions.

⇒ To remove the conditions of child labour.

⇒ To observe in our surroundings.

⇒ To complain about issue.

⇒ all information is got from this CCP.

A child's Childhood is for
learning don't use their
childhood for earning.



Help Stop
Child Labour

62
Aufmerksamkeit



Acknowledgement

The Study was conducted under the aegis of the Research and Evaluation unit of the ILO's fundamental Principles and Rights at work Branch. The Statistical analysis, estimation exercise and the preparation of the Study were carried out by Mr. Joderico Blance Allairs and MS Michaëlle De Coet from the Research and Evaluation unit and Mr. Farhad Mehrab, ILO Consultant, under the overall.

Supervision of Mr. Azfar Khan head of the Research and Evaluation unit. We without wish to thank Mr. Hakkı Özel and Mr. Steven Kappers from ILO-STAT who provided valuable comments in its preparation.

accumulation and prevents them from becoming natural productive adults in the future. Low human capital formation adversely affects future economic development, which in turn, reinforces the child labour problem itself.

Trapped within a vicious circle of underdevelopment, child labour re-produces generations of less-educated.



We so thankful to members of
 CoVa. who learnt us the topics and
 we got knowledge by this topics.
 We really appreciate the CoVa members
 for giving this opportunity. We will
 do anything for our India to stop
 these child labour, dowry, plastic
 usage, child marriage, discrimination and
 rapes etc. We really do something
 for our Country and to develop
 our Country.

Let's
fight
Against



Child
Labour

Causes of Child Labour

Chronic poverty has been identified as the most important factor for the prevalence & perpetuation of child labour in India. Poor parents believe that children can provide them the best economic assets. Further, children can raise no voice when they are employed in factories & therefore they can be best exploited. The other reason for the ever increasing child labour is said to be, the accelerated pace of mechanization of agriculture which pushes the surplus farm labour to the cities in search of livelihood. A survey conducted by the commission of child labour in Calcutta revealed that socio economic conditions of the families compelled children to come in search of employment in urban sectors. Thus, children labour is the result of poverty & employment.

The problem of child labour is complex one.

There are many causes of child labour. These causes are discussed as under:-

1. Economic Cause: In a country like India, 40%

of the population is living in the condition of extreme poverty. Children work out of necessity and without their earning, the standard of living of their family would decline. Low incomes of the

family economic insecurity, chronic diseases, ancestral ineptness are the inevitable factors. Unregulated industries take advantage of the children's situation and employ large number of children at very low wage.

It is the economic backwardness, which pushes the child to the world of social & familial problems which result in child begging, juvenile delinquency, vagrancy, truancy etc. The various problems that arise because of employment of children.

GOVERNMENT MEASURES FOR TACKLING THE PROBLEM OF CHILD LABOUR

In India, attempts were made from time to time to provide legal protection to child labour. The following acts were passed in India before independence to provide protection child workers.

- The Factory Act, 1881.
- The Indian Merchant Shipping of Labour Act, 1922.

2. INTEREST FOR CHEAP LABOUR

Another important of child labour is that they are deliberately created to get more profit by engaging children as labourers. Because the owners give wage to child labourers. Child labour is beneficial to industries.

3. Failure of Government Machinery:

Another cause of child labour is the failure of government machinery. There is a nexus between the personnel of labour department and the owners. Government has not been able to provide alternative to child labour who do not have any family income or support.

2. INTEREST FOR CHEAP LABOUR

Another important of child labour is that they are deliberately created to get more profit by engaging children as labourers. Because the owners give wage to child labour. Child labour is beneficial to industries.

3. Failure of Government Machinery:

Another cause of child labour is the failure of government machinery. There is a nexus between the personnel of labour department and the owners. Government has not been able to provide alternative to child labour who do not have any family income or support.

4. FAMILY CONDITION:-

Family condition is also responsible for child labour. Faulty socialization, violence in family and lack of care etc are the causes of child labour.

Consequence Of Child Labour:-

Child labour is the result of poverty and unemployment. This spoils the adulthood life of the children and their potentialities are not harnessed in the right manner. C.B. MEMORIA has discussed the following consequence of child labour.

1. The emotional ties between children & their parents are disturbed.



- The children Pledging of Labour Act, 1933.
- The employment of children Act, 1838.
- The act passed after independence are discussed as under :-

- The Indian Factories Act of 1948.
- The plantation labour act of 1951.
- The mines act of 1952.
- The childlabour (prohibition & regulation) act, 1986.



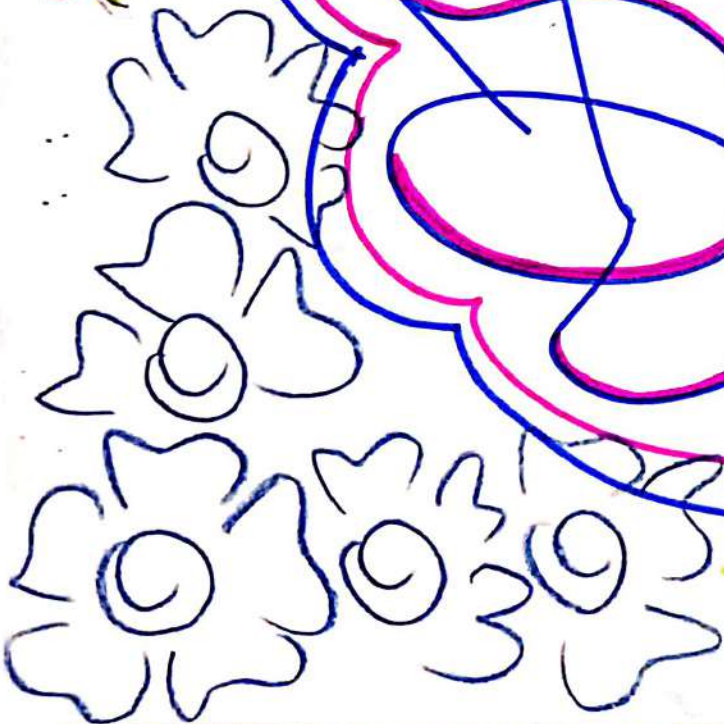
Don't be wild,

Don't force work
on a child.

Child labour

Stop

Start education



73



Thank

You